

PARLEMETER 2020

A GLIMPSE OF CERTAINTY IN UNCERTAIN TIMES

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC ANNEX

Eurobarometer Survey 94.2 of the European Parliament
A Public Opinion Monitoring Study



QA1 Have you recently read in the press, seen on the Internet or on television or heard on the radio something about the European Parliament?
(% - EU)

	Yes	No	Don't know
EU27	61	39	0
Gender			
Man	64	36	0
Woman	58	42	0
Age			
15-24	47	53	0
25-39	59	41	0
40-54	64	36	0
55+	65	35	0
Education (End of)			
15-	50	50	0
16-19	59	41	0
20+	70	30	0
Still studying	53	47	0
Socio-professional category			
Self-employed	71	29	0
Managers	72	28	0
Other white collars	65	35	0
Manual workers	55	45	0
House persons	49	51	0
Unemployed	48	52	0
Retired	64	36	0
Students	53	47	0
Difficulties paying bills			
Most of the time	51	49	0
From time to time	55	45	0
Almost never/ Never	65	35	0
Subjective urbanisation			
Rural village	63	37	0
Small/ mid size town	59	41	0
Large town	64	36	0
Use of the Internet			
Everyday	63	37	0
Often/ Sometimes	60	40	0
Never	46	54	0
My voice counts in the EU			
Agree	68	32	0
Disagree	57	43	0
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)			
Agree	66	34	0
Disagree	56	44	0

QA2 And would you say that in general the presence of EU affairs in the media has increased, decreased or stayed the same compared to 12 months ago?
(% - EU)

	Increased	Decreased	Stayed the same	Don't know
EU27	32	18	47	3
Gender				
Man	33	18	47	2
Woman	32	18	46	4
Age				
15-24	36	16	43	5
25-39	34	20	44	2
40-54	33	19	46	2
55+	31	16	50	3
Education (End of)				
15-	26	15	52	7
16-19	32	16	49	3
20+	34	20	44	2
Still studying	37	17	41	5
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	38	19	42	1
Managers	34	22	43	1
Other white collars	34	18	46	2
Manual workers	31	17	49	3
House persons	31	15	47	7
Unemployed	30	17	49	4
Retired	30	16	50	4
Students	37	17	41	5
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	34	19	41	6
From time to time	32	21	44	3
Almost never/ Never	33	16	48	3
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	33	19	45	3
Small/ mid size town	32	17	48	3
Large town	33	18	47	2
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	34	19	45	2
Often/ Sometimes	30	16	51	3
Never	25	12	56	7
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	35	17	46	2
Disagree	31	19	47	3
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	34	18	46	2
Disagree	31	18	47	4

QA3 In general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Parliament?
(% - EU)

	Very positive	Fairly positive	Neutral	Fairly negative	Very negative	Don't know
EU27	4	33	45	14	3	1
Gender						
Man	5	33	42	15	4	1
Woman	4	32	48	13	2	1
Age						
15-24	5	34	49	9	2	1
25-39	6	31	48	12	2	1
40-54	4	33	44	15	3	1
55+	4	32	43	16	4	1
Education (End of)						
15-	3	25	50	16	4	2
16-19	4	30	48	14	3	1
20+	6	38	40	13	3	0
Still studying	6	37	45	9	2	1
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	7	36	40	13	4	0
Managers	6	40	38	14	2	0
Other white collars	5	35	45	12	2	1
Manual workers	4	28	50	13	4	1
House persons	2	28	50	17	2	1
Unemployed	2	25	50	17	5	1
Retired	4	31	44	16	4	1
Students	6	37	45	9	2	1
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	3	22	46	19	8	2
From time to time	3	30	48	15	3	1
Almost never/ Never	5	35	44	13	2	1
Subjective urbanisation						
Rural village	4	32	45	14	4	1
Small/ mid size town	4	31	47	14	3	1
Large town	6	37	41	12	3	1
Use of the Internet						
Everyday	5	33	44	14	3	1
Often/ Sometimes	4	33	44	15	3	1
Never	3	25	53	12	4	3
My voice counts in the EU						
Agree	8	44	39	7	1	1
Disagree	2	23	49	20	5	1
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)						
Agree	6	39	43	10	1	1
Disagree	3	23	47	20	6	1

QA3 In general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Parliament?
(% - EU)

	Total 'Positive'	Neutral	Total 'Negative'	Don't know
EU27	37	45	17	1
Gender				
Man	38	42	19	1
Woman	36	48	15	1
Age				
15-24	39	49	11	1
25-39	37	48	14	1
40-54	37	44	18	1
55+	36	43	20	1
Education (End of)				
15-	28	50	20	2
16-19	34	48	17	1
20+	44	40	16	0
Still studying	43	45	11	1
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	43	40	17	0
Managers	46	38	16	0
Other white collars	40	45	14	1
Manual workers	32	50	17	1
House persons	30	50	19	1
Unemployed	27	50	22	1
Retired	35	44	20	1
Students	43	45	11	1
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	25	46	27	2
From time to time	33	48	18	1
Almost never/ Never	40	44	15	1
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	36	45	18	1
Small/ mid size town	35	47	17	1
Large town	43	41	15	1
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	38	44	17	1
Often/ Sometimes	37	44	18	1
Never	28	53	16	3
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	52	39	8	1
Disagree	25	49	25	1
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	45	43	11	1
Disagree	26	47	26	1

QA4 Would you personally like to see the European Parliament play a more important or less important role?

(% - EU)

	More important	Less important	No change/ As it is now (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	63	27	5	5
Gender				
Man	64	28	4	4
Woman	63	26	5	6
Age				
15-24	66	24	4	6
25-39	67	25	4	4
40-54	64	27	5	4
55+	60	29	5	6
Education (End of)				
15-	56	27	6	11
16-19	60	31	4	5
20+	69	24	4	3
Still studying	70	21	4	5
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	66	28	3	3
Managers	70	24	4	2
Other white collars	65	27	5	3
Manual workers	62	28	4	6
House persons	58	26	5	11
Unemployed	60	29	4	7
Retired	59	30	5	6
Students	70	21	4	5
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	55	33	6	6
From time to time	61	30	4	5
Almost never/ Never	66	26	4	4
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	61	30	4	5
Small/ mid size town	63	27	4	6
Large town	66	25	5	4
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	66	26	4	4
Often/ Sometimes	60	29	5	6
Never	49	32	7	12
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	74	19	4	3
Disagree	55	35	5	5
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	69	24	4	3
Disagree	57	33	5	5

QA5 Among the following, what should be the main priorities of the European Parliament?

(MAX. 4 ANSWERS)

(% - EU)

	Measures to reduce poverty and social inequalities	Measures to combat terrorism and organised crime	Measures to improve access to quality education for all	Measures to protect our environment and biodiversity	Measures to provide affordable and safe food for citizens and a fair standard of living for farmers	Measures to develop renewable energy and reach carbon neutrality	Measures for a stronger Europe in the world through better cooperation and trade with global players and neighbouring countries
EU27	48	35	33	32	26	23	21
Gender							
Man	45	33	29	30	24	25	23
Woman	51	36	36	34	27	21	20
Age							
15-24	48	32	43	38	20	27	18
25-39	47	29	38	34	25	26	20
40-54	48	34	32	32	25	23	23
55+	49	38	27	29	28	20	22
Education (End of)							
15-	53	34	29	24	30	12	13
16-19	49	36	30	28	28	19	19
20+	46	34	34	36	23	29	28
Still studying	48	31	46	44	18	31	18
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	45	26	31	31	26	25	25
Managers	43	33	32	36	21	29	30
Other white collars	47	33	34	34	25	29	23
Manual workers	48	35	33	29	28	19	18
House persons	49	34	29	27	25	16	15
Unemployed	58	35	36	27	27	19	15
Retired	50	40	28	29	28	18	22
Students	48	31	46	44	18	31	18
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	59	32	30	28	28	15	13
From time to time	49	31	30	29	26	18	18
Almost never/ Never	47	36	33	34	25	26	23
Subjective urbanisation							
Rural village	49	33	33	30	29	21	20
Small/ mid size town	46	36	32	33	25	22	21
Large town	50	33	34	33	23	27	23
Use of the Internet							
Everyday	48	34	34	34	25	25	23
Often/ Sometimes	46	37	28	28	30	20	17
Never	51	35	26	20	29	12	13
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	45	33	33	34	24	27	26
Disagree	51	35	33	31	27	20	18
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)							
Agree	46	36	33	33	25	27	25
Disagree	51	32	33	30	27	17	16

QA5 Among the following, what should be the main priorities of the European Parliament?
(MAX. 4 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	Measures to strive for full employment in all EU Member States	Measures to strengthen democracy in giving EU citizens a greater role in decision-making	Measures to ensure strong external borders and establish a truly common European asylum system	Measures to support SMEs and strengthen the Economic and Monetary Union	Measures to fight disinformation and online hate speech	Measures to develop proper EU military and defence capabilities	Measures to accelerate the digital transformation of the industry and the economy	Measures to empower people by boosting digital skills	Other	None	Don't know
EU27	21	20	19	17	14	11	10	7	0	0	1
Gender											
Man	21	20	21	18	14	14	12	8	0	0	1
Woman	20	19	17	16	14	8	8	6	0	0	2
Age											
15-24	20	18	13	14	16	9	11	9	0	0	1
25-39	20	22	15	18	14	11	13	9	0	0	1
40-54	22	19	19	19	12	11	10	7	0	0	1
55+	20	19	22	16	14	12	7	6	0	1	2
Education (End of)											
15-	25	12	15	18	10	7	7	5	0	0	6
16-19	22	18	18	18	13	12	10	8	0	0	1
20+	18	24	22	17	15	13	11	7	0	0	0
Still studying	20	20	13	13	17	9	11	9	0	0	1
Socio-professional category											
Self-employed	23	21	21	26	13	10	12	8	0	1	0
Managers	17	25	21	17	13	14	12	9	0	0	0
Other white collars	22	22	20	17	14	10	11	9	0	0	0
Manual workers	22	18	16	17	13	11	10	8	0	0	1
House persons	21	16	17	17	12	9	9	5	0	0	5
Unemployed	25	15	13	19	14	8	8	8	0	1	2
Retired	19	18	22	15	14	12	7	5	0	1	3
Students	20	20	13	13	17	9	11	9	0	0	1
Difficulties paying bills											
Most of the time	25	18	14	21	13	10	7	7	0	0	4
From time to time	24	19	16	19	13	10	10	8	0	0	2
Almost never/ Never	19	20	20	16	14	12	10	7	0	0	1
Subjective urbanisation											
Rural village	21	18	19	18	13	10	9	7	0	0	2
Small/ mid size town	21	19	18	16	14	11	9	7	0	0	1
Large town	20	22	19	17	15	12	12	8	0	0	1
Use of the Internet											
Everyday	21	21	19	17	15	11	10	8	0	0	1
Often/ Sometimes	21	16	18	16	14	10	8	6	0	0	1
Never	21	11	15	16	9	10	7	5	1	1	7
My voice counts in the EU											
Agree	19	20	19	16	16	12	11	8	0	0	1
Disagree	23	20	18	18	12	11	9	6	0	1	2
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)											
Agree	19	19	20	17	15	12	10	8	0	0	1
Disagree	24	20	16	18	12	10	9	7	0	1	2

QA6 In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	The protection of human rights worldwide	Equality between men and women	Solidarity between EU Member States	Freedom of speech	The protection of minorities	Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world	The dialogue between cultures and religions	The abolition of the death penalty throughout the world	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	51	42	41	38	22	22	21	13	0	0	0	1
Gender												
Man	49	36	45	41	22	23	22	12	0	0	0	1
Woman	52	48	38	36	22	21	21	14	0	0	0	1
Age												
15-24	54	48	29	45	23	23	22	15	0	0	0	1
25-39	53	44	39	40	22	22	22	11	0	0	0	1
40-54	48	40	42	39	23	23	21	13	0	0	0	1
55+	49	41	45	35	21	21	21	13	0	1	0	2
Education (End of)												
15-	47	41	34	30	22	20	16	15	1	1	0	5
16-19	49	42	41	38	22	22	20	13	0	0	0	1
20+	53	41	47	40	21	22	24	12	0	0	0	0
Still studying	56	50	31	44	26	21	24	15	0	0	0	0
Socio-professional category												
Self-employed	46	37	45	38	23	23	24	15	1	0	0	0
Managers	54	39	48	37	22	22	25	12	0	0	0	0
Other white collars	51	44	44	38	23	24	22	12	0	0	0	0
Manual workers	51	41	37	40	21	23	19	12	0	0	0	1
House persons	43	46	34	36	21	22	21	13	0	0	0	4
Unemployed	48	45	36	40	23	21	19	12	0	0	0	1
Retired	50	41	45	36	21	20	20	13	0	1	0	2
Students	56	50	31	44	26	21	24	15	0	0	0	0
Difficulties paying bills												
Most of the time	47	39	32	39	23	21	20	12	1	1	0	3
From time to time	48	40	37	36	23	22	21	14	0	0	0	1
Almost never/ Never	52	43	44	39	22	22	22	12	0	0	0	1
Subjective urbanisation												
Rural village	49	42	41	39	22	21	19	12	0	0	0	2
Small/ mid size town	50	42	40	38	22	20	22	13	0	0	0	1
Large town	54	43	43	38	23	26	24	14	0	0	0	1
Use of the Internet												
Everyday	52	43	42	40	22	22	22	12	0	0	0	0
Often/ Sometimes	44	39	41	33	23	20	21	14	0	0	0	2
Never	46	37	35	29	20	19	17	16	0	1	0	6
My voice counts in the EU												
Agree	53	42	43	36	24	24	23	14	0	0	0	0
Disagree	48	42	40	41	21	20	20	11	0	1	0	1
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)												
Agree	53	43	43	37	23	23	23	14	0	0	0	0
Disagree	46	41	39	40	21	21	20	11	1	1	0	2

QA7 Have you already heard, read or seen anything about the Sakharov Prize for Freedom of Thought awarded by the European Parliament?
(% - EU)

	Yes, and you know what it is	Yes, but you don't know what it is	No	Don't know	Total 'Yes'
EU27	11	18	71	0	29
Gender					
Man	14	19	67	0	33
Woman	9	17	74	0	26
Age					
15-24	6	12	82	0	18
25-39	9	16	75	0	25
40-54	11	19	70	0	30
55+	14	21	65	0	35
Education (End of)					
15-	4	12	84	0	16
16-19	9	17	74	0	26
20+	18	23	59	0	41
Still studying	6	13	81	0	19
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	19	21	60	0	40
Managers	19	24	57	0	43
Other white collars	11	20	69	0	31
Manual workers	7	15	78	0	22
House persons	8	13	79	0	21
Unemployed	5	14	81	0	19
Retired	13	20	67	0	33
Students	6	13	81	0	19
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	7	14	79	0	21
From time to time	8	20	72	0	28
Almost never/ Never	13	18	69	0	31
Subjective urbanisation					
Rural village	10	17	73	0	27
Small/ mid size town	11	18	71	0	29
Large town	13	20	67	0	33
Use of the Internet					
Everyday	12	19	69	0	31
Often/ Sometimes	12	18	70	0	30
Never	5	11	84	0	16
My voice counts in the EU					
Agree	15	21	64	0	36
Disagree	8	16	76	0	24
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)					
Agree	14	21	65	0	35
Disagree	8	15	77	0	23

QA8 Which of the following statements regarding the European Union is closest to your opinion?
(% - EU)

	I'm in favour of the European Union as it has been realised so far	I'm rather in favour of the European Union, but not the way it has been realised until now	I'm rather sceptical of the European Union, but could change my opinion if radical reform was brought about	I'm opposed to the idea of the European Union in general	Don't know
EU27	27	44	22	5	2
Gender					
Man	26	46	22	5	1
Woman	29	42	21	5	3
Age					
15-24	35	41	18	4	2
25-39	28	47	20	4	1
40-54	26	46	22	5	1
55+	25	43	23	6	3
Education (End of)					
15-	22	36	27	8	7
16-19	24	43	25	6	2
20+	30	49	17	3	1
Still studying	36	44	15	3	2
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	27	48	20	5	0
Managers	30	50	17	3	0
Other white collars	28	50	18	3	1
Manual workers	26	42	25	5	2
House persons	22	37	28	8	5
Unemployed	18	43	29	8	2
Retired	26	41	23	7	3
Students	36	44	15	3	2
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	16	37	32	12	3
From time to time	22	43	26	7	2
Almost never/ Never	30	45	19	4	2
Subjective urbanisation					
Rural village	29	41	22	5	3
Small/ mid size town	24	45	23	6	2
Large town	31	46	19	3	1
Use of the Internet					
Everyday	28	46	21	4	1
Often/ Sometimes	23	43	27	6	1
Never	24	32	24	11	9
My voice counts in the EU					
Agree	38	44	15	2	1
Disagree	17	45	28	8	2
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)					
Agree	33	46	17	3	1
Disagree	18	43	28	9	2

QA9 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?
(% - EU)

	A good thing	A bad thing	Neither a good thing nor a bad thing	Don't know
EU27	63	9	27	1
Gender				
Man	64	10	26	0
Woman	62	9	28	1
Age				
15-24	68	6	25	1
25-39	66	10	24	0
40-54	63	10	27	0
55+	61	9	29	1
Education (End of)				
15-	49	12	37	2
16-19	57	12	31	0
20+	75	6	19	0
Still studying	72	6	22	0
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	65	10	25	0
Managers	77	7	16	0
Other white collars	66	7	27	0
Manual workers	57	11	31	1
House persons	50	14	35	1
Unemployed	56	13	30	1
Retired	62	10	27	1
Students	72	6	22	0
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	47	17	35	1
From time to time	50	15	34	1
Almost never/ Never	70	6	23	1
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	62	10	28	0
Small/ mid size town	62	10	27	1
Large town	68	7	25	0
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	67	9	24	0
Often/ Sometimes	51	13	35	1
Never	46	13	39	2
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	78	5	17	0
Disagree	51	14	34	1
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	73	6	21	0
Disagree	49	15	35	1

QA10 Taking everything into account, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the EU?
(% - EU)

	Benefited	Not benefited	Don't know
EU27	72	24	4
Gender			
Man	73	23	4
Woman	71	24	5
Age			
15-24	78	17	5
25-39	77	20	3
40-54	73	24	3
55+	68	27	5
Education (End of)			
15-	57	33	10
16-19	68	28	4
20+	81	17	2
Still studying	80	16	4
Socio-professional category			
Self-employed	73	25	2
Managers	83	16	1
Other white collars	77	20	3
Manual workers	70	25	5
House persons	58	32	10
Unemployed	66	29	5
Retired	68	27	5
Students	80	16	4
Difficulties paying bills			
Most of the time	58	35	7
From time to time	63	32	5
Almost never/ Never	77	19	4
Subjective urbanisation			
Rural village	72	24	4
Small/ mid size town	70	26	4
Large town	76	20	4
Use of the Internet			
Everyday	75	22	3
Often/ Sometimes	63	32	5
Never	57	33	10
My voice counts in the EU			
Agree	85	13	2
Disagree	62	34	4
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)			
Agree	80	17	3
Disagree	61	34	5

QA11

Which of the following are the main reasons for thinking that (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited from being a member of the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	The EU contributes to economic growth in (OUR COUNTRY)	Membership of the EU improves co-operation between (OUR COUNTRY) and the other countries of the EU	The EU contributes to maintaining peace and strengthening security	The EU brings (NATIONALITY) people new work opportunities	The EU improves (NATIONALITY) people's standard of living	The EU gives (NATIONALITY) people a stronger say in the world
EU27	40	39	34	29	24	20
Gender						
Man	44	39	34	28	26	20
Woman	37	39	33	29	23	21
Age						
15-24	38	40	30	31	24	23
25-39	42	39	29	30	25	20
40-54	41	39	33	28	23	20
55+	39	39	38	28	25	19
Education (End of)						
15-	34	28	32	31	25	21
16-19	37	33	32	30	25	20
20+	45	46	36	27	23	20
Still studying	41	42	34	30	23	24
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	46	36	30	31	27	19
Managers	46	45	37	25	21	21
Other white collars	40	43	33	31	24	21
Manual workers	38	34	29	30	26	19
House persons	36	33	26	29	28	22
Unemployed	40	36	33	29	23	18
Retired	38	39	38	28	24	19
Students	41	42	34	30	23	24
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	42	36	34	28	20	21
From time to time	35	32	29	30	23	21
Almost never/ Never	42	41	35	29	25	20
Subjective urbanisation						
Rural village	40	38	33	28	25	19
Small/ mid size town	39	38	33	27	23	20
Large town	42	41	34	32	26	21
Use of the Internet						
Everyday	42	41	34	29	24	20
Often/ Sometimes	33	30	31	28	26	17
Never	32	25	31	32	26	19
My voice counts in the EU						
Agree	40	39	36	27	26	21
Disagree	41	40	30	31	23	19
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)						
Agree	40	41	37	28	24	21
Disagree	41	36	27	32	25	19

QA11

Which of the following are the main reasons for thinking that (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited from being a member of the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	The EU helps (OUR COUNTRY) to tackle climate change	Membership of the EU improves co-operation between (OUR COUNTRY) and countries outside the EU	The EU contributes to democracy in (OUR COUNTRY)	The EU helps (OUR COUNTRY) in the fight against terrorism	(NATIONALITY) people have a significant influence in decisions made at EU level	You are generally in favour of the EU (SPONTANEOUS)	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	16	15	14	13	11	0	0	1
Gender								
Man	15	15	13	12	11	0	0	1
Woman	17	15	14	15	11	0	0	1
Age								
15-24	18	13	18	10	9	0	0	1
25-39	16	16	14	13	11	0	0	1
40-54	16	16	14	13	11	0	0	1
55+	15	14	12	16	10	0	0	1
Education (End of)								
15-	14	13	12	19	8	0	1	2
16-19	16	15	16	15	11	0	0	1
20+	16	16	12	12	11	0	0	1
Still studying	19	14	15	9	10	0	0	1
Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	15	16	13	11	13	0	0	0
Managers	15	16	12	12	12	0	0	1
Other white collars	15	16	15	14	10	0	0	0
Manual workers	16	15	15	15	11	0	0	1
House persons	12	16	13	16	11	0	1	1
Unemployed	17	15	18	12	9	0	0	2
Retired	17	13	12	16	10	0	0	1
Students	19	14	15	9	10	0	0	1
Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	16	13	16	14	9	0	0	1
From time to time	17	16	16	15	13	0	0	1
Almost never/ Never	16	15	13	13	10	0	0	1
Subjective urbanisation								
Rural village	16	14	13	13	10	0	0	2
Small/ mid size town	17	15	14	15	11	0	0	1
Large town	15	16	14	12	11	0	0	0
Use of the Internet								
Everyday	16	15	14	13	11	0	0	1
Often/ Sometimes	17	14	14	16	9	0	1	1
Never	13	14	16	17	9	0	0	3
My voice counts in the EU								
Agree	18	16	15	15	12	0	0	1
Disagree	14	14	13	12	9	0	0	1
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)								
Agree	17	16	13	14	11	0	0	1
Disagree	14	13	16	12	9	0	1	1

QA12 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: the recovery plan of the EU will allow (OUR COUNTRY)'s economy to recover more rapidly from negative effects of the coronavirus pandemic?
(% - EU)

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know
EU27	18	54	18	6	4
Gender					
Man	21	53	17	6	3
Woman	17	56	18	5	4
Age					
15-24	18	59	15	4	4
25-39	18	55	19	5	3
40-54	18	54	18	7	3
55+	19	53	17	6	5
Education (End of)					
15-	15	50	20	6	9
16-19	17	54	20	6	3
20+	22	55	16	5	2
Still studying	20	59	14	3	4
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	20	53	19	7	1
Managers	22	55	16	5	2
Other white collars	18	58	17	4	3
Manual workers	15	54	21	7	3
House persons	15	51	20	6	8
Unemployed	15	51	21	10	3
Retired	20	52	16	6	6
Students	20	59	14	3	4
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	13	47	25	11	4
From time to time	14	55	22	6	3
Almost never/ Never	21	55	15	5	4
Subjective urbanisation					
Rural village	18	53	19	6	4
Small/ mid size town	17	55	18	6	4
Large town	21	55	16	5	3
Use of the Internet					
Everyday	19	55	17	6	3
Often/ Sometimes	13	56	23	4	4
Never	15	51	19	6	9
My voice counts in the EU					
Agree	25	59	11	2	3
Disagree	12	51	24	9	4
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)					
Agree	22	58	14	3	3
Disagree	13	49	25	9	4

QA12 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: the recovery plan of the EU will allow (OUR COUNTRY)'s economy to recover more rapidly from negative effects of the coronavirus pandemic?
(% - EU)

	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	72	24
Gender		
Man	74	23
Woman	73	23
Age		
15-24	77	19
25-39	73	24
40-54	72	25
55+	72	23
Education (End of)		
15-	65	26
16-19	71	26
20+	77	21
Still studying	79	17
Socio-professional category		
Self-employed	73	26
Managers	77	21
Other white collars	76	21
Manual workers	69	28
House persons	66	26
Unemployed	66	31
Retired	72	22
Students	79	17
Difficulties paying bills		
Most of the time	60	36
From time to time	69	28
Almost never/ Never	76	20
Subjective urbanisation		
Rural village	71	25
Small/ mid size town	72	24
Large town	76	21
Use of the Internet		
Everyday	74	23
Often/ Sometimes	69	27
Never	66	25
My voice counts in the EU		
Agree	84	13
Disagree	63	33
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)		
Agree	80	17
Disagree	62	34

QA13a Which of the following media did you use the most in the last 7 days? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	TV	Websites	Online social networks	Radio	Written Press	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	50	23	14	7	6	0	0
Gender							
Man	47	26	13	7	7	0	0
Woman	53	19	16	7	5	0	0
Age							
15-24	21	31	42	3	2	0	1
25-39	33	35	22	6	4	0	0
40-54	49	27	11	8	5	0	0
55+	69	10	4	8	9	0	0
Education (End of)							
15-	82	5	4	5	4	0	0
16-19	60	17	12	6	5	0	0
20+	37	32	13	9	9	0	0
Still studying	18	34	41	4	2	0	1
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	41	32	14	7	6	0	0
Managers	31	37	14	11	7	0	0
Other white collars	44	29	16	6	5	0	0
Manual workers	52	21	16	7	4	0	0
House persons	68	13	10	5	4	0	0
Unemployed	50	22	20	5	3	0	0
Retired	72	7	3	8	10	0	0
Students	18	34	41	4	2	0	1
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	57	17	17	6	2	0	1
From time to time	56	19	16	5	4	0	0
Almost never/ Never	47	25	13	8	7	0	0
Subjective urbanisation							
Rural village	53	20	13	8	6	0	0
Small/ mid size town	51	22	14	7	6	0	0
Large town	44	26	16	7	7	0	0
Use of the Internet							
Everyday	43	27	17	7	6	0	0
Often/ Sometimes	72	6	3	9	8	1	1
Never	89	0	0	5	5	0	1
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	49	22	13	8	8	0	0
Disagree	51	23	16	6	4	0	0
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)							
Agree	49	22	13	8	8	0	0
Disagree	52	23	16	5	4	0	0

QA13T Which of the following media did you use the most in the last 7 days? Firstly? And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	TV	Websites	Online social networks	Radio	Written Press	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	79	51	35	34	25	1	0
Gender							
Man	78	55	33	34	27	1	0
Woman	81	47	37	34	24	1	0
Age							
15-24	60	69	72	16	11	1	1
25-39	68	69	53	26	13	1	0
40-54	80	59	33	35	22	1	0
55+	91	31	15	43	38	2	0
Education (End of)							
15-	96	19	16	43	28	3	0
16-19	86	46	33	36	25	1	0
20+	73	63	33	34	29	1	0
Still studying	56	74	72	15	12	1	1
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	73	64	36	33	25	1	0
Managers	70	67	33	36	27	1	0
Other white collars	78	63	40	29	22	1	0
Manual workers	81	52	41	34	17	1	0
House persons	88	39	29	31	21	2	0
Unemployed	77	55	48	27	13	1	0
Retired	93	26	11	45	42	2	0
Students	56	74	72	15	12	1	1
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	80	44	43	31	14	2	1
From time to time	81	48	38	32	20	1	0
Almost never/ Never	78	53	32	35	28	1	0
Subjective urbanisation							
Rural village	82	48	32	37	25	1	0
Small/ mid size town	80	50	34	33	24	1	0
Large town	75	57	39	31	28	1	0
Use of the Internet							
Everyday	76	60	41	30	23	1	0
Often/ Sometimes	90	24	11	50	36	2	0
Never	98	2	1	55	34	4	1
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	80	51	33	37	31	1	0
Disagree	78	52	37	31	21	1	0
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)							
Agree	79	51	32	37	31	1	0
Disagree	79	53	38	29	18	1	0

QA14a Among the following, which are, if any, the main areas of disagreement between (NATIONALITY) government and the EU? Firstly? (% - EU)

	Migration and refugees	Rule of law	Public health	Agriculture, food and fishery	Environment, climate change	Economy and the EU Single Market	Foreign and security policy	The euro and the EU's monetary policy	Energy policy	Fake news and disinformation	Education, science and culture	Freedom of speech	Minority rights (LGBTI, Roma, Disabled people, etc.)	Reproductive health rights (e.g. family planning, abortion, etc.)	Digital Single Market	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	28	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	10
Gender																	
Man	27	10	7	7	6	7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	8
Woman	29	8	9	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	0	11
Age																	
15-24	26	6	7	4	8	6	5	5	3	4	5	3	4	2	1	0	11
25-39	26	9	8	6	6	7	5	5	4	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	7
40-54	28	9	8	7	6	7	5	5	4	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	8
55+	29	10	7	8	6	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	11
Education (End of)																	
15-	27	5	12	7	3	5	4	4	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	0	20
16-19	27	9	9	6	7	6	5	4	3	3	4	3	2	1	1	1	9
20+	30	10	5	8	6	7	6	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	7
Still studying	29	5	7	5	8	6	4	5	2	4	5	3	4	2	1	0	10
Socio-professional category																	
Self-employed	29	10	7	8	6	7	5	6	3	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	6
Managers	28	10	5	8	6	8	6	4	5	3	3	2	2	2	1	0	7
Other white collars	31	8	9	5	5	7	6	6	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	6
Manual workers	24	9	9	6	7	6	4	4	4	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	9
House persons	23	7	10	7	3	6	5	4	2	2	4	5	2	0	1	1	18
Unemployed	27	6	9	7	5	6	5	4	2	5	2	3	2	1	0	0	16
Retired	30	10	7	8	6	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	11
Students	29	5	7	5	8	6	4	5	2	4	5	3	4	2	1	0	10
Difficulties paying bills																	
Most of the time	25	5	8	5	5	9	6	4	2	5	4	3	3	1	1	1	13
From time to time	26	6	13	6	5	7	6	4	3	4	4	3	2	1	1	0	9
Almost never/ Never	29	10	6	8	7	5	5	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	9
Subjective urbanisation																	
Rural village	24	10	7	9	7	6	4	4	3	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	12
Small/ mid size town	30	8	8	7	6	6	5	5	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	9
Large town	30	9	8	5	6	6	6	4	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	8
Use of the Internet																	
Everyday	29	9	7	7	7	7	5	5	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	8
Often/ Sometimes	29	9	10	6	8	5	5	4	4	2	3	1	3	2	1	0	8
Never	23	8	12	7	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	21
My voice counts in the EU																	
Agree	27	11	7	7	8	6	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	7
Disagree	29	7	8	7	5	7	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	10
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)																	
Agree	30	9	6	8	8	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	7
Disagree	26	8	10	6	4	7	5	5	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	11

QA14T Among the following, which are, if any, the main areas of disagreement between (NATIONALITY) government and the EU? Firstly? And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (% - EU)

	Migration and refugees	Environment, climate change	Agriculture, food and fishery	Public health	Foreign and security policy	Economy and the EU Single Market	Rule of law	The euro and the EU monetary policy	Energy policy
EU27	47	20	20	19	17	17	16	14	12
Gender									
Man	47	20	21	17	19	17	18	16	14
Woman	47	20	19	21	16	16	15	12	10
Age									
15-24	43	21	14	20	14	15	12	12	9
25-39	45	21	16	20	16	18	16	14	13
40-54	47	18	20	20	19	18	17	15	13
55+	48	20	23	18	19	15	18	13	12
Education (End of)									
15-	41	16	21	26	15	14	11	11	7
16-19	45	20	19	22	19	16	18	13	12
20+	51	21	22	14	18	18	18	16	14
Still studying	47	21	14	18	15	16	12	13	11
Socio-professional category									
Self-employed	47	21	21	18	18	20	18	17	14
Managers	49	22	23	14	20	17	18	14	17
Other white collars	51	19	17	19	19	19	16	17	13
Manual workers	43	20	18	22	16	16	16	13	12
House persons	37	16	18	23	16	18	13	12	7
Unemployed	45	15	17	21	16	16	14	11	6
Retired	48	21	24	19	18	14	19	13	11
Students	47	21	14	18	15	16	12	13	11
Difficulties paying bills									
Most of the time	43	14	15	20	17	19	13	13	8
From time to time	43	18	18	26	20	19	13	14	10
Almost never/ Never	48	21	21	16	17	15	18	14	13
Subjective urbanisation									
Rural village	43	21	22	19	17	15	18	12	12
Small/ mid size town	47	20	19	20	17	17	15	15	11
Large town	50	19	17	19	19	17	17	14	13
Use of the Internet									
Everyday	48	20	20	18	18	17	17	14	13
Often/ Sometimes	46	25	21	23	18	14	18	12	14
Never	37	15	19	27	14	12	15	11	7
My voice counts in the EU									
Agree	46	24	21	18	18	16	19	13	14
Disagree	48	17	19	20	18	18	14	15	11
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)									
Agree	49	23	22	16	18	15	17	14	14
Disagree	45	15	18	23	17	19	15	15	9

QA14T Among the following, which are, if any, the main areas of disagreement between (NATIONALITY) government and the EU? Firstly? And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	Education, science and culture	Fake news and disinformation	Minority rights (LGBTI, Roma, Disabled people, etc.)	Freedom of speech	Reproductive health rights (e.g. family planning, abortion, etc.)	Digital Single Market	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	11	9	9	8	6	4	1	9
Gender								
Man	10	9	7	8	4	4	1	8
Woman	11	9	10	8	7	3	1	11
Age								
15-24	15	10	13	11	7	5	1	11
25-39	12	11	9	9	7	5	1	7
40-54	10	9	7	8	6	4	1	8
55+	9	8	7	7	4	3	1	11
Education (End of)								
15-	11	7	5	6	3	2	1	20
16-19	12	10	8	9	6	4	1	9
20+	8	8	10	7	5	4	1	7
Still studying	14	10	13	10	6	4	1	10
Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	10	8	8	6	6	5	1	6
Managers	8	8	9	7	5	5	1	7
Other white collars	11	8	10	8	7	4	1	6
Manual workers	12	12	9	9	6	5	1	9
House persons	13	6	6	10	6	3	2	18
Unemployed	10	14	5	10	5	2	0	16
Retired	8	8	7	7	4	2	1	11
Students	14	10	13	10	6	4	1	10
Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	12	12	9	10	5	3	3	13
From time to time	13	11	7	9	6	5	1	9
Almost never/ Never	9	8	9	7	6	3	1	9
Subjective urbanisation								
Rural village	11	9	8	7	5	3	1	12
Small/ mid size town	10	9	8	8	6	4	1	9
Large town	10	10	11	8	6	4	1	8
Use of the Internet								
Everyday	10	10	9	8	6	4	1	8
Often/ Sometimes	12	7	8	6	8	4	1	8
Never	12	8	6	7	3	2	1	21
My voice counts in the EU								
Agree	11	9	9	7	6	4	1	7
Disagree	10	9	8	9	5	3	1	10
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)								
Agree	11	9	9	7	5	4	1	7
Disagree	11	10	8	10	6	3	1	11

SD14a.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

National political matters (% - EU)

	Frequently	Occasionally	Never	Don't know
EU27	25	55	20	0
Gender				
Man	28	56	15	1
Woman	22	54	24	0
Age				
15-24	21	51	27	1
25-39	25	57	18	0
40-54	26	58	16	0
55+	26	53	21	0
Education (End of)				
15-	13	47	40	0
16-19	20	60	20	0
20+	35	53	12	0
Still studying	26	51	22	1
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	35	55	10	0
Managers	38	54	8	0
Other white collars	23	63	14	0
Manual workers	17	60	23	0
House persons	16	45	39	0
Unemployed	20	47	33	0
Retired	27	51	22	0
Students	26	51	22	1
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	21	46	33	0
From time to time	19	58	22	1
Almost never/ Never	28	55	17	0
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	23	54	22	1
Small/ mid size town	23	56	21	0
Large town	30	54	16	0
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	27	56	17	0
Often/ Sometimes	18	60	22	0
Never	12	46	42	0
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	29	57	14	0
Disagree	23	54	23	0
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	29	57	14	0
Disagree	21	54	25	0

SD14a.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

European political matters (% - EU)

	Frequently	Occasionally	Never	Don't know
EU27	13	52	34	1
Gender				
Man	15	55	29	1
Woman	11	50	38	1
Age				
15-24	14	43	42	1
25-39	13	54	32	1
40-54	13	55	31	1
55+	13	52	34	1
Education (End of)				
15-	6	36	57	1
16-19	10	56	33	1
20+	18	56	25	1
Still studying	16	46	37	1
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	20	57	23	0
Managers	19	60	20	1
Other white collars	11	60	28	1
Manual workers	8	52	39	1
House persons	8	41	51	0
Unemployed	10	40	49	1
Retired	14	51	35	0
Students	16	46	37	1
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	13	41	45	1
From time to time	11	50	38	1
Almost never/ Never	14	54	31	1
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	12	49	38	1
Small/ mid size town	12	53	34	1
Large town	16	54	29	1
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	14	54	31	1
Often/ Sometimes	9	54	36	1
Never	5	38	56	1
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	18	57	25	0
Disagree	9	50	40	1
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	16	56	28	0
Disagree	9	49	41	1

SD14a.3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

Local political matters (% - EU)

	Frequently	Occasionally	Never	Don't know
EU27	22	55	22	1
Gender				
Man	24	57	19	0
Woman	21	53	25	1
Age				
15-24	17	50	32	1
25-39	19	59	22	0
40-54	24	58	18	0
55+	25	53	22	0
Education (End of)				
15-	13	47	40	0
16-19	20	59	21	0
20+	30	55	15	0
Still studying	19	53	27	1
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	30	55	15	0
Managers	31	57	12	0
Other white collars	22	61	17	0
Manual workers	16	59	24	1
House persons	15	46	38	1
Unemployed	18	46	35	1
Retired	25	53	22	0
Students	19	53	27	1
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	19	50	30	1
From time to time	19	56	24	1
Almost never/ Never	24	56	20	0
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	22	54	24	0
Small/ mid size town	21	56	22	1
Large town	25	54	20	1
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	24	56	20	0
Often/ Sometimes	19	58	22	1
Never	13	47	39	1
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	26	57	16	1
Disagree	20	55	25	0
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	26	57	17	0
Disagree	18	54	28	0

SD15a.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

(OUR COUNTRY) (% - EU)

	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other	Don't know
EU27	33	56	5	6
Gender				
Man	33	57	5	5
Woman	32	56	5	7
Age				
15-24	33	54	6	7
25-39	32	60	4	4
40-54	30	60	5	5
55+	34	53	6	7
Education (End of)				
15-	27	57	6	10
16-19	29	60	5	6
20+	38	53	5	4
Still studying	36	52	5	7
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	33	59	5	3
Managers	42	50	4	4
Other white collars	36	55	5	4
Manual workers	26	63	5	6
House persons	24	65	5	6
Unemployed	21	66	7	6
Retired	35	51	6	8
Students	36	52	5	7
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	19	72	6	3
From time to time	27	63	4	6
Almost never/ Never	36	52	6	6
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	32	57	5	6
Small/ mid size town	31	57	6	6
Large town	37	53	5	5
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	34	56	5	5
Often/ Sometimes	29	58	6	7
Never	26	55	6	13
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	47	42	6	5
Disagree	20	71	4	5
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	46	43	6	5
Disagree	14	78	4	4

SD15a.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The European Union (% - EU)

	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other	Don't know
EU27	39	45	6	10
Gender				
Man	39	46	6	9
Woman	38	43	7	12
Age				
15-24	45	36	7	12
25-39	42	45	5	8
40-54	36	49	6	9
55+	36	44	7	13
Education (End of)				
15-	26	48	7	19
16-19	35	48	7	10
20+	45	42	6	7
Still studying	47	35	6	12
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	41	46	7	6
Managers	48	41	5	6
Other white collars	42	45	6	7
Manual workers	35	49	6	10
House persons	26	50	7	17
Unemployed	27	53	8	12
Retired	36	43	7	14
Students	47	35	6	12
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	23	60	8	9
From time to time	32	53	5	10
Almost never/ Never	42	41	7	10
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	37	45	7	11
Small/ mid size town	36	46	7	11
Large town	44	42	6	8
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	41	45	6	8
Often/ Sometimes	30	49	8	13
Never	28	43	7	22
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	55	30	7	8
Disagree	25	60	5	10
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	49	35	7	9
Disagree	24	62	5	9

SD15a.3 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The USA (% - EU)

	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other	Don't know
EU27	33	48	5	14
Gender				
Man	35	47	5	13
Woman	30	49	5	16
Age				
15-24	37	43	5	15
25-39	37	47	4	12
40-54	33	49	5	13
55+	28	49	6	17
Education (End of)				
15-	19	48	6	27
16-19	29	51	6	14
20+	40	46	4	10
Still studying	40	43	3	14
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	39	44	5	12
Managers	42	46	5	7
Other white collars	37	49	4	10
Manual workers	30	49	5	16
House persons	20	54	6	20
Unemployed	25	50	7	18
Retired	27	49	6	18
Students	40	43	3	14
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	23	56	6	15
From time to time	28	52	5	15
Almost never/ Never	35	46	5	14
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	30	48	6	16
Small/ mid size town	31	49	5	15
Large town	38	46	4	12
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	35	48	5	12
Often/ Sometimes	28	48	7	17
Never	20	44	7	29
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	43	41	5	11
Disagree	24	57	5	14
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	40	43	5	12
Disagree	22	58	5	15

SD16 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?
 (% - EU)

	Very positive	Fairly positive	Neutral	Fairly negative	Very negative	Don't know
EU27	8	42	35	11	3	1
Gender						
Man	8	43	32	12	4	1
Woman	7	42	38	10	2	1
Age						
15-24	8	46	36	7	2	1
25-39	10	42	36	10	2	0
40-54	8	42	35	12	3	0
55+	7	42	35	12	3	1
Education (End of)						
15-	5	33	45	13	3	1
16-19	6	40	39	12	3	0
20+	10	49	29	10	2	0
Still studying	10	49	31	8	2	0
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	10	42	33	12	3	0
Managers	11	52	25	10	2	0
Other white collars	9	44	35	11	1	0
Manual workers	6	39	41	10	3	1
House persons	6	36	43	12	3	0
Unemployed	5	34	43	13	5	0
Retired	7	41	35	12	4	1
Students	10	49	31	8	2	0
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	5	30	38	18	8	1
From time to time	5	37	41	13	3	1
Almost never/ Never	9	46	33	10	2	0
Subjective urbanisation						
Rural village	7	40	38	12	3	0
Small/ mid size town	7	42	35	12	3	1
Large town	10	46	32	9	3	0
Use of the Internet						
Everyday	8	44	34	11	3	0
Often/ Sometimes	5	42	37	14	2	0
Never	5	32	44	13	4	2
My voice counts in the EU						
Agree	13	54	27	5	1	0
Disagree	4	32	42	17	5	0
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)						
Agree	10	51	30	8	1	0
Disagree	5	31	42	16	5	1

SD16 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?
(% - EU)

	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
EU27	50	14
Gender		
Man	51	16
Woman	49	12
Age		
15-24	54	9
25-39	52	12
40-54	50	15
55+	49	15
Education (End of)		
15-	38	16
16-19	46	15
20+	59	12
Still studying	59	10
Socio-professional category		
Self-employed	52	15
Managers	63	12
Other white collars	53	12
Manual workers	45	13
House persons	42	15
Unemployed	39	18
Retired	48	16
Students	59	10
Difficulties paying bills		
Most of the time	35	26
From time to time	42	16
Almost never/ Never	55	12
Subjective urbanisation		
Rural village	47	15
Small/ mid size town	49	15
Large town	56	12
Use of the Internet		
Everyday	52	14
Often/ Sometimes	47	16
Never	37	17
My voice counts in the EU		
Agree	67	6
Disagree	36	22
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)		
Agree	61	9
Disagree	36	21

SD17 Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU?
(% - EU)

	Very optimistic	Fairly optimistic	Fairly pessimistic	Very pessimistic	Don't Know
EU27	6	60	26	5	3
Gender					
Man	6	59	27	5	3
Woman	6	61	25	4	4
Age					
15-24	9	66	19	4	2
25-39	8	61	25	4	2
40-54	6	60	27	5	2
55+	5	58	28	5	4
Education (End of)					
15-	4	49	33	7	7
16-19	6	58	28	5	3
20+	7	65	23	3	2
Still studying	9	69	17	4	1
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	9	61	23	5	2
Managers	7	67	23	2	1
Other white collars	6	66	23	3	2
Manual workers	6	57	29	5	3
House persons	6	51	31	6	6
Unemployed	5	48	35	7	5
Retired	5	57	28	6	4
Students	9	69	17	4	1
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	6	38	38	13	5
From time to time	4	55	32	6	3
Almost never/ Never	7	64	23	3	3
Subjective urbanisation					
Rural village	6	57	28	5	4
Small/ mid size town	5	61	26	5	3
Large town	8	63	24	4	1
Use of the Internet					
Everyday	7	62	25	4	2
Often/ Sometimes	3	58	32	3	4
Never	4	48	33	7	8
My voice counts in the EU					
Agree	10	74	14	1	1
Disagree	3	49	37	8	3
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)					
Agree	8	69	19	2	2
Disagree	4	46	37	9	4

SD17 Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU?
(% - EU)

	Total 'Optimistic'	Total 'Pessimistic'
EU27	66	31
Gender		
Man	65	32
Woman	67	29
Age		
15-24	75	23
25-39	69	29
40-54	66	32
55+	63	33
Education (End of)		
15-	53	40
16-19	64	33
20+	72	26
Still studying	78	21
Socio-professional category		
Self-employed	70	28
Managers	74	25
Other white collars	72	26
Manual workers	63	34
House persons	57	37
Unemployed	53	42
Retired	62	34
Students	78	21
Difficulties paying bills		
Most of the time	44	51
From time to time	59	38
Almost never/ Never	71	26
Subjective urbanisation		
Rural village	63	33
Small/ mid size town	66	31
Large town	71	28
Use of the Internet		
Everyday	69	29
Often/ Sometimes	61	35
Never	52	40
My voice counts in the EU		
Agree	84	15
Disagree	52	45
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)		
Agree	77	21
Disagree	50	46

SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	8	49	29	12	2	57	41
Gender							
Man	9	49	28	13	1	58	41
Woman	8	50	29	12	1	58	41
Age							
15-24	10	52	26	10	2	62	36
25-39	8	49	30	12	1	57	42
40-54	8	48	30	13	1	56	43
55+	8	50	29	12	1	58	41
Education (End of)							
15-	5	46	33	13	3	51	46
16-19	6	48	31	14	1	54	45
20+	11	52	25	11	1	63	36
Still studying	12	54	24	8	2	66	32
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	9	49	29	12	1	58	41
Managers	12	54	23	11	0	66	34
Other white collars	9	53	27	10	1	62	37
Manual workers	6	46	32	14	2	52	46
House persons	7	45	33	13	2	52	46
Unemployed	4	34	39	20	3	38	59
Retired	8	50	29	11	2	58	40
Students	12	54	24	8	2	66	32
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	5	27	40	26	2	32	66
From time to time	5	46	34	13	2	51	47
Almost never/ Never	10	53	26	10	1	63	36
Subjective urbanisation							
Rural village	8	50	28	13	1	58	41
Small/ mid size town	8	49	30	11	2	57	41
Large town	10	49	28	12	1	59	40
Use of the Internet							
Everyday	9	50	28	12	1	59	40
Often/ Sometimes	6	49	34	9	2	55	43
Never	5	44	34	14	3	49	48
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	14	62	18	5	1	76	23
Disagree	4	38	39	18	1	42	57
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)							
Agree	13	63	19	4	1	76	23
Disagree	2	30	44	23	1	32	67

SD18b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?
(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	4	51	31	9	5	55	40
Gender							
Man	4	50	32	10	4	54	42
Woman	4	52	30	8	6	56	38
Age							
15-24	6	60	22	7	5	66	29
25-39	5	54	31	7	3	59	38
40-54	5	50	33	9	3	55	42
55+	3	49	33	9	6	52	42
Education (End of)							
15-	3	41	33	12	11	44	45
16-19	4	50	32	9	5	54	41
20+	5	54	31	7	3	59	38
Still studying	7	61	22	6	4	68	28
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	5	51	33	9	2	56	42
Managers	5	58	28	7	2	63	35
Other white collars	5	57	29	7	2	62	36
Manual workers	5	49	33	9	4	54	42
House persons	3	45	33	10	9	48	43
Unemployed	2	38	39	13	8	40	52
Retired	3	48	33	9	7	51	42
Students	7	61	22	6	4	68	28
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	4	34	38	19	5	38	57
From time to time	3	48	35	10	4	51	45
Almost never/ Never	5	54	29	7	5	59	36
Subjective urbanisation							
Rural village	4	51	30	10	5	55	40
Small/ mid size town	4	50	33	8	5	54	41
Large town	5	54	30	7	4	59	37
Use of the Internet							
Everyday	5	53	31	8	3	58	39
Often/ Sometimes	3	48	36	6	7	51	42
Never	3	41	32	11	13	44	43
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	7	69	19	2	3	76	21
Disagree	2	36	42	15	5	38	57
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)							
Agree	6	62	24	4	4	68	28
Disagree	2	35	42	16	5	37	58

SD19 Over the last year, would you say that this image you have of the EU improved, got worse or stayed about the same?
 (% - EU)

	Improved	Got worse	Stayed about the same	Don't know
EU27	16	24	59	1
Gender				
Man	16	26	58	0
Woman	15	23	61	1
Age				
15-24	15	23	62	0
25-39	18	25	57	0
40-54	17	25	58	0
55+	14	24	61	1
Education (End of)				
15-	11	22	65	2
16-19	16	26	58	0
20+	17	24	59	0
Still studying	15	22	62	1
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	19	27	54	0
Managers	18	25	57	0
Other white collars	19	21	60	0
Manual workers	15	26	58	1
House persons	15	21	63	1
Unemployed	11	31	57	1
Retired	13	24	62	1
Students	15	22	62	1
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	13	33	53	1
From time to time	16	29	54	1
Almost never/ Never	16	22	62	0
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	16	24	59	1
Small/ mid size town	14	25	60	1
Large town	18	23	59	0
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	17	24	59	0
Often/ Sometimes	14	25	61	0
Never	12	22	64	2
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	22	17	61	0
Disagree	10	31	58	1
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	19	20	61	0
Disagree	11	31	57	1

SD19a.1 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

My voice counts in the EU (% - EU)

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	13	32	30	20	5	45	50
Gender							
Man	13	32	31	20	4	45	51
Woman	13	32	30	19	6	45	49
Age							
15-24	13	32	29	19	7	45	48
25-39	13	34	32	17	4	47	49
40-54	12	32	32	20	4	44	52
55+	13	32	29	21	5	45	50
Education (End of)							
15-	9	26	28	29	8	35	57
16-19	11	32	31	21	5	43	52
20+	16	35	31	15	3	51	46
Still studying	15	29	29	20	7	44	49
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	13	34	32	18	3	47	50
Managers	20	36	29	13	2	56	42
Other white collars	12	36	31	18	3	48	49
Manual workers	9	34	32	20	5	43	52
House persons	9	28	31	25	7	37	56
Unemployed	6	24	34	29	7	30	63
Retired	15	31	28	20	6	46	48
Students	15	29	29	20	7	44	49
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	9	20	29	37	5	29	66
From time to time	8	29	33	25	5	37	58
Almost never/ Never	16	34	29	16	5	50	45
Subjective urbanisation							
Rural village	13	31	30	21	5	44	51
Small/ mid size town	13	31	31	20	5	44	51
Large town	14	35	29	17	5	49	46
Use of the Internet							
Everyday	14	33	31	18	4	47	49
Often/ Sometimes	10	32	32	21	5	42	53
Never	9	27	25	28	11	36	53
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)							
Agree	22	50	21	4	3	72	25
Disagree	1	7	46	45	1	8	91

SD19a.2 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (% - EU)

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	20	38	23	16	3	58	39
Gender							
Man	21	38	23	15	3	59	38
Woman	19	38	23	16	4	57	39
Age							
15-24	20	36	23	15	6	56	38
25-39	19	39	26	14	2	58	40
40-54	19	38	24	17	2	57	41
55+	21	39	21	16	3	60	37
Education (End of)							
15-	14	31	24	25	6	45	49
16-19	18	38	24	17	3	56	41
20+	25	41	22	10	2	66	32
Still studying	23	34	22	15	6	57	37
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	19	40	26	14	1	59	40
Managers	29	40	21	9	1	69	30
Other white collars	20	42	22	14	2	62	36
Manual workers	15	38	27	17	3	53	44
House persons	12	37	25	22	4	49	47
Unemployed	12	32	28	24	4	44	52
Retired	23	38	20	16	3	61	36
Students	23	34	22	15	6	57	37
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	11	25	28	33	3	36	61
From time to time	12	35	28	22	3	47	50
Almost never/ Never	24	41	21	11	3	65	32
Subjective urbanisation							
Rural village	21	39	21	17	2	60	38
Small/ mid size town	19	37	25	15	4	56	40
Large town	22	39	22	14	3	61	36
Use of the Internet							
Everyday	21	39	24	14	2	60	38
Often/ Sometimes	17	41	23	17	2	58	40
Never	15	33	20	24	8	48	44
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	38	54	6	2	0	92	8
Disagree	5	25	40	30	0	30	70

SD19a.3 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
(OUR COUNTRY)'s voice counts in the EU (% - EU)

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	19	43	22	12	4	62	34
Gender							
Man	21	42	22	12	3	63	34
Woman	18	44	23	11	4	62	34
Age							
15-24	22	46	18	9	5	68	27
25-39	20	44	23	10	3	64	33
40-54	17	44	24	12	3	61	36
55+	19	42	22	13	4	61	35
Education (End of)							
15-	12	36	24	20	8	48	44
16-19	16	41	25	14	4	57	39
20+	23	48	20	7	2	71	27
Still studying	23	45	20	8	4	68	28
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	15	43	31	10	1	58	41
Managers	24	47	21	7	1	71	28
Other white collars	18	45	25	10	2	63	35
Manual workers	18	43	23	12	4	61	35
House persons	15	33	25	17	10	48	42
Unemployed	11	45	19	19	6	56	38
Retired	21	42	20	12	5	63	32
Students	23	45	20	8	4	68	28
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	12	35	23	25	5	47	48
From time to time	13	38	28	16	5	51	44
Almost never/ Never	22	46	21	8	3	68	29
Subjective urbanisation							
Rural village	18	44	21	13	4	62	34
Small/ mid size town	19	43	23	11	4	62	34
Large town	22	42	24	10	2	64	34
Use of the Internet							
Everyday	20	44	23	10	3	64	33
Often/ Sometimes	13	41	28	13	5	54	41
Never	14	32	19	22	13	46	41
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	36	56	6	1	1	92	7
Disagree	7	34	37	20	2	41	57
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)							
Agree	30	54	12	2	2	84	14
Disagree	5	29	38	25	3	34	63

SD20.1 In one year's time, do you think that each of the following will be better, worse, or the same as today?

Your living conditions (% - EU)

	Better	Worse	The same	Don't know
EU27	21	24	52	3
Gender				
Man	22	24	51	3
Woman	20	25	52	3
Age				
15-24	36	17	44	3
25-39	28	24	45	3
40-54	22	27	49	2
55+	12	26	59	3
Education (End of)				
15-	12	32	52	4
16-19	19	29	49	3
20+	23	20	55	2
Still studying	33	16	49	2
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	27	24	47	2
Managers	25	18	56	1
Other white collars	23	24	50	3
Manual workers	22	27	48	3
House persons	17	33	46	4
Unemployed	25	35	38	2
Retired	10	26	61	3
Students	33	16	49	2
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	17	49	31	3
From time to time	20	37	40	3
Almost never/ Never	22	18	58	2
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	19	26	53	2
Small/ mid size town	20	24	53	3
Large town	24	24	50	2
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	23	23	51	3
Often/ Sometimes	13	30	54	3
Never	10	32	54	4
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	25	18	55	2
Disagree	18	31	49	2
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	25	18	55	2
Disagree	16	35	46	3

SD20.2 In one year's time, do you think that each of the following will be better, worse, or the same as today?

The situation of the (NATIONALITY) economy (% - EU)

	Better	Worse	The same	Don't know
EU27	21	53	23	3
Gender				
Man	24	50	23	3
Woman	19	55	23	3
Age				
15-24	25	47	24	4
25-39	22	54	22	2
40-54	21	54	23	2
55+	20	53	24	3
Education (End of)				
15-	16	52	26	6
16-19	18	55	24	3
20+	25	52	21	2
Still studying	26	46	25	3
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	26	50	23	1
Managers	27	50	21	2
Other white collars	23	52	23	2
Manual workers	18	55	24	3
House persons	17	58	21	4
Unemployed	17	58	21	4
Retired	19	53	25	3
Students	26	46	25	3
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	13	63	21	3
From time to time	17	57	23	3
Almost never/ Never	23	50	24	3
Subjective urbanisation				
Rural village	20	54	23	3
Small/ mid size town	20	54	23	3
Large town	24	50	24	2
Use of the Internet				
Everyday	23	53	22	2
Often/ Sometimes	17	53	26	4
Never	15	48	31	6
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	28	45	25	2
Disagree	16	60	22	2
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)				
Agree	27	46	24	3
Disagree	13	63	22	2

PARLEmeter 2020 - SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC ANNEX

The Parlemeter 2020 was conducted as Eurobarometer survey 94.2 between 20 November and 21 December 2020 among 27.213 citizens from all 27 EU Member States by

KANTAR

The Parlemeter 2020 examines European citizens' views on their life during the pandemic and their personal outlook for the coming year. This report gives insight into citizens' views on the role and priorities of the European Parliament as well as on the image of the European Union and their perception of the EU membership benefits.

The interviews for this Eurobarometer were conducted face to face in most of the countries. Due to Covid-19 restrictions in force during fieldwork, face-to-face interviews were complemented in Denmark, Germany, Latvia, Malta, Slovakia and Sweden with online interviews. For the same reason, in a number of countries (Belgium, Czechia, Estonia, Finland, Greece, Ireland, Lithuania, Luxembourg and Slovenia) all interviews had to be conducted online.

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